



PROC REPORT- A BETTER WAY TO DISPLAY DATA

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Biostatistics

Outline

- Proc Report & Proc Print
- Why Proc Report
- What else can PROC REPORT do?
 - Examples
 - Examples
 - And More Examples

Example Data

data Cars;

set sashelp.cars;

run;

428 obs

15 variables

	Make	Model	Type	Origin	DriveTrain	MSRP	Invoice	Engine Size (L)	Cylinders	Horsepower	MPG (City)	MPG (Highway)
1	Acura	MDX	SUV	Asia	All	\$36,945	\$33,337	3.5	6	265	17	23
2	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$23,820	\$21,761	2	4	200	24	31
3	Acura	TSX 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$26,990	\$24,647	2.4	4	200	22	29
4	Acura	TL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$33,195	\$30,299	3.2	6	270	20	28
5	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$43,755	\$39,014	3.5	6	225	18	24
6	Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	Sedan	Asia	Front	\$46,100	\$41,100	3.5	6	225	18	24
7	Acura	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	Sports	Asia	Rear	\$89,765	\$79,978	3.2	6	290	17	24
8	Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$25,940	\$23,508	1.8	4	170	22	31
9	Audi	A41.8T convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$35,940	\$32,506	1.8	4	170	23	30
10	Audi	A4 3.0 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$31,840	\$28,846	3	6	220	20	28
11	Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	Sedan	Europe	All	\$33,430	\$30,366	3	6	220	17	26
12	Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	Sedan	Europe	All	\$34,480	\$31,388	3	6	220	18	25
13	Audi	A6 3.0 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$36,640	\$33,129	3	6	220	20	27
14	Audi	A6 3.0 Quattro 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$39,640	\$35,992	3	6	220	18	25
15	Audi	A4 3.0 convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,490	\$38,325	3	6	220	20	27
16	Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$44,240	\$40,075	3	6	220	18	25
414	Volkswagen	Jetta GL	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$19,005	\$17,427	2	4	115	24	30
415	Volkswagen	Passat GLS 1.8T	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$24,955	\$22,801	1.8	4	170	22	31
416	Volkswagen	Passat W8	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$40,235	\$36,956	4	8	270	18	25
417	Volvo	XC90 T6	SUV	Europe	All	\$41,250	\$38,851	2.9	6	268	15	20
418	Volvo	S40 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$25,135	\$23,701	1.9	4	170	22	29
419	Volvo	S60 2.5 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$31,745	\$29,916	2.5	5	208	20	27
420	Volvo	S60 T5 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$34,845	\$32,902	2.3	5	247	20	28
421	Volvo	S60 R 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$37,560	\$35,382	2.5	5	300	18	25
422	Volvo	S80 2.9 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$37,730	\$35,542	2.9	6	208	20	28
423	Volvo	S80 2.5T 4dr	Sedan	Europe	All	\$37,885	\$35,688	2.5	5	194	20	27
424	Volvo	C70 LPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$40,565	\$38,203	2.4	5	197	21	28
425	Volvo	C70 HPT convertible 2dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$42,565	\$40,083	2.3	5	242	20	26
426	Volvo	S80 T6 4dr	Sedan	Europe	Front	\$45,210	\$42,573	2.9	6	268	19	26
427	Volvo	V40	Wagon	Europe	Front	\$26,135	\$24,641	1.9	4	170	22	29
428	Volvo	XC70	Wagon	Europe	All	\$35,145	\$33,112	2.5	5	208	20	27

Proc Report & Proc Print

- Procedures which allows one to display data

```
proc print data=cars (obs=5);  
  var make model weight;  
run;
```

Obs	Make	Model	Weight
1	Acura	MDX	4451
2	Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	2778
3	Acura	TSX 4dr	3230
4	Acura	TL 4dr	3575
5	Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	3880

```
proc report data=cars(obs=5) nowd;  
  column make model weight;  
run;
```

Make	Model	Weight (LBS)
Acura	MDX	4451
Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	2778
Acura	TSX 4dr	3230
Acura	TL 4dr	3575
Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	3880

Advantages of Knowing Proc Report

- Jobs
- Saves Time
 - Reduces Coding
 - Bypass many procedures
- Awesome Display
- ITS JUST FUN!

Resume 1

Name: Eddard

Skills: R Pack

SAS, Microso



I have 25 Doctorate degrees

I can work 23 hours a day \$1/per hour

Resume 2

Name: Daenerys Targaryen

Skills: PROC REPORT



Proc Report

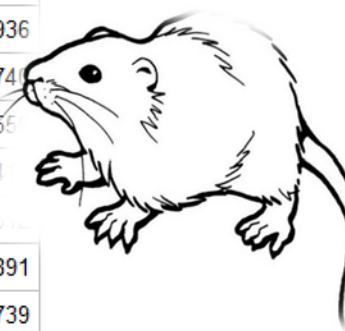
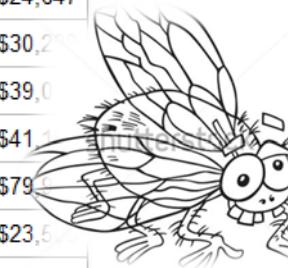
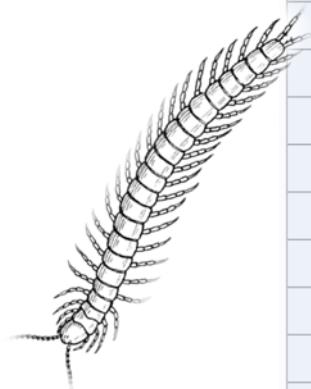
- Proc Report can do a lot more.
- Proc Report Combines:
 - Proc Print
 - Proc Sort
 - Proc Means
 - Proc Freq
 - Proc Tabulate

What else can Proc Report do?

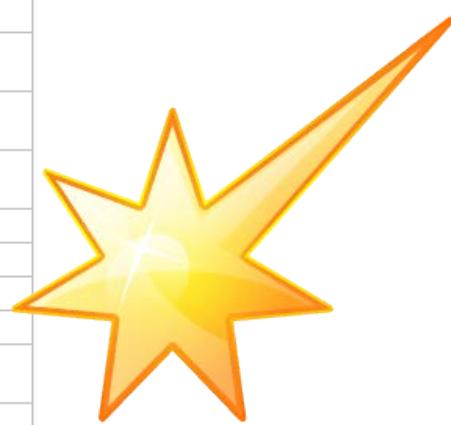
- Group a variable by its Values
- Transpose a variable (from long format to wide format)
- Summary Statistics
- Indentations
- Skip or add sentences before or after each group.
- Improvements to Display (Colors, Highlighting)
- Basically can do lots of things normally done using Proc Template.

The SAS System

Obs	Make	Type	Origin	MSRP	Invoice
1	Acura	SUV	Asia	\$36,945	\$33,337
2	Acura	Sedan	Asia	\$23,820	\$21,761
3	Acura	Sedan	Asia	\$26,990	\$24,647
4	Acura	Sedan	Asia	\$33,195	\$30,271
5	Acura	Sedan	Asia	\$43,755	\$39,000
6	Acura	Sedan	Asia	\$46,100	\$41,111
7	Acura	Sports	Asia	\$89,765	\$79,000
8	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$25,940	\$23,500
9	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$35,940	\$32,506
10	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$31,840	\$28,846
11	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$33,430	\$30,366
12	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$34,480	\$31,388
13	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$36,640	\$33,129
14	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$39,640	\$35,992
15	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$42,490	\$38,325
16	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$44,240	\$40,075
17	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$42,840	\$38,840
18	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$49,690	\$44,936
19	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$69,190	\$64,745
20	Audi	Sedan	Europe	\$48,040	\$43,555
21	Audi	Sports	Europe	\$84,600	\$76,400
22	Audi	Sports	Europe	\$35,940	\$32,500
23	Audi	Sports	Europe	\$37,390	\$33,891
24	Audi	Sports	Europe	\$40,590	\$36,739
25	Audi	Wagon	Europe	\$40,840	\$37,060
26	Audi	Wagon	Europe	\$49,090	\$44,446
27	BMW	SUV	Europe	\$37,000	\$33,873



Make (1)	Type (2)	Origin (4)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)
Acura	SUV	Asia	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337
	Sedan	Asia	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761
			TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647
			TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299
			3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014
			3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100
			NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978
			A4 1.8T 4dr	\$25,940	\$23,508
			A41.8T convertible 2dr	\$35,940	\$32,506
	Sports	Europe	A4 3.0 4dr	\$31,840	\$28,846
			A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	\$33,430	\$30,366
			A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	\$34,480	\$31,388
			A6 3.0 4dr	\$36,640	\$33,129
			A6 3.0 Quattro 4dr	\$39,640	\$35,992
			A4 3.0 convertible 2dr	\$42,490	\$38,325
			A4 3.0 Quattro convertible 2dr	\$44,240	\$40,075
			A6 2.7 Turbo Quattro 4dr	\$42,840	\$38,840
			A6 4.2 Quattro 4dr	\$49,690	\$44,936
			A8 L Quattro 4dr	\$69,190	\$64,740
Audi	Wagon	Europe	S4 Quattro 4dr	\$48,040	\$43,556
			RS 6 4dr	\$84,600	\$76,417
			TT 1.8 convertible 2dr (coupe)	\$35,940	\$32,512
			TT 1.8 Quattro 2dr (convertible)	\$37,390	\$33,891
			TT 3.2 coupe 2dr (convertible)	\$40,590	\$36,739
			A6 3.0 Avant Quattro	\$40,840	\$37,060
			S4 Avant Quattro	\$49,090	\$44,446
			X3 3.0i	\$37,000	\$33,873
			X5 4.4i	\$52,195	\$47,720
			325i 4dr	\$28,495	\$26,155
BMW	SUV	Europe	325Ci 2dr	\$30,795	\$28,245
			325Ci convertible	\$37,995	\$34,800



Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)
Asia				
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014
		3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100
	Sports	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978
Europe				
Audi	Sedan	A4 1.8T 4dr	\$25,940	\$23,508
		A41.8T convertible 2dr	\$35,940	\$32,506
		A4 3.0 4dr	\$31,840	\$28,846
		A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr	\$33,430	\$30,366
BMW	SUV	X3 3.0i	\$37,000	\$33,873
		X5 4.4i	\$52,195	\$47,720
	Sedan	325i 4dr	\$28,495	\$26,155
		325Ci 2dr	\$30,795	\$28,245
		325Ci convertible	\$37,995	\$34,800
USA				
Buick	SUV	Rainier	\$37,895	\$34,357
		Rendezvous CX	\$26,545	\$24,085
	Sedan	Century Custom 4dr	\$22,180	\$20,351
		LeSabre Custom 4dr	\$26,470	\$24,282



			Origin (4)					
			Asia		Europe		USA	
Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337	.	.	.	.
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761	.	.	.	.
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647	.	.	.	.
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299	.	.	.	.
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014	.	.	.	.
	Sports	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100	.	.	.	.
		NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978	.	.	.	.
		A4 1.8T 4dr	.	.	\$25,940	\$23,508	.	.
		A41.8T convertible 2dr	.	.	\$35,940	\$32,506	.	.
		A4 3.0 4dr	.	.	\$31,840	\$28,846	.	.
Audi	Sedan	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	.	.	\$33,430	\$30,366	.	.
		A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	.	.	\$34,480	\$31,388	.	.
		A6 3.0 4dr	.	.	\$36,640	\$33,129	.	.
		A6 3.0 Quattro 4dr	.	.	\$39,640	\$35,992	.	.
		A4 3.0 convertible 2dr	.	.	\$42,490	\$38,325	.	.
	Sports	A4 3.0 Quattro convertible 2dr	.	.	\$44,240	\$40,075	.	.
		A6 2.7 Turbo Quattro 4dr	.	.	\$42,840	\$38,840	.	.
		A6 4.2 Quattro 4dr	.	.	\$49,690	\$44,936	.	.
		A8 L Quattro 4dr	.	.	\$69,190	\$64,740	.	.
		S4 Quattro 4dr	.	.	\$48,040	\$43,556	.	.
BMW	SUV	RS 6 4dr	.	.	\$84,600	\$76,417	.	.
		TT 1.8 convertible 2dr (coupe)	.	.	\$35,940	\$32,512	.	.
		TT 1.8 Quattro 2dr (convertible)	.	.	\$37,390	\$33,891	.	.
	Wagon	TT 3.2 coupe 2dr (convertible)	.	.	\$40,590	\$36,739	.	.
		A6 3.0 Avant Quattro	.	.	\$40,840	\$37,060	.	.
		S4 Avant Quattro	.	.	\$49,090	\$44,446	.	.
BMW	SUV	X3 3.0i	.	.	\$37,000	\$33,873	.	.

Group

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make Model MSRP Cylinders MPG_City;
  define Make / Display;
run;

proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make Model MSRP Cylinders MPG_City;
  define Make / Group;
run;
```

Make	Model	MSRP	Cylinders	MPG (City)
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	6	17
Acura	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	4	24
Acura	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	4	22
Acura	TL 4dr	\$33,195	6	20
Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	6	18
Acura	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	6	18
Acura	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	6	17
Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	\$25,940	4	22
Audi	A41.8T convertible 2dr	\$35,940	4	23
Audi	A4 3.0 4dr	\$31,840	6	20
Audi	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	\$33,430	6	17

Make	Model	MSRP	Cylinders	MPG (City)
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	6	17
	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	4	24
	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	4	22
	TL 4dr	\$33,195	6	20
	3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	6	18
	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	6	18
	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	6	17
Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	\$25,940	4	22
	A41.8T convertible 2dr	\$35,940	4	23
	A4 3.0 4dr	\$31,840	6	20
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	\$33,430	6	17

Transpose a variable

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make Model Origin MSRP MPG_City;
  define Make / Group;
  define Model / Group;
  define Origin / across;
run;
```

		Origin				
Make	Model	Asia	Europe	USA	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	3.5 RL 4dr	1	.	.	\$43,755	18
	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	1	.	.	\$46,100	18
	MDX	1	.	.	\$36,945	17
	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	1	.	.	\$89,765	17
	RSX Type S 2dr	1	.	.	\$23,820	24
	TL 4dr	1	.	.	\$33,195	20
Audi	TSX 4dr	1	.	.	\$26,990	22
	A4 1.8T 4dr	.	1	.	\$25,940	22
	A4 3.0 4dr	.	1	.	\$31,840	20
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	.	1	.	\$34,480	18
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	.	1	.	\$33,430	17
	A4 3.0 Quattro convertible 2dr	.	1	.	\$44,240	18

Buick	Century Custom 4dr	.	.	1	\$22,180	20
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Transpose and group variables

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / Group;
  define Model / display;
  define origin / across;
run;
```

		Origin					
		Asia		Europe		USA	
Make	Model	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	17	-	-	-	-
	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	24	-	-	-	-
	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	22	-	-	-	-
	TL 4dr	\$33,195	20	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	18	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	18	-	-	-	-
	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	17	-	-	-	-
Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	-	-	\$25,940	22	-	-
	A41.8T convertible 2dr	-	-	\$35,940	23	-	-
	A4 3.0 4dr	-	-	\$31,840	20	-	-
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	-	-	\$33,430	17	-	-
⋮							

Buick	Rainier	-	-	-	-	\$37,895	15
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Skip a line or add a text after each group

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd out=haha;  
  column Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);  
  define Make / Group;  
  define Model / display;  
  define origin / across;  
  Compute after Make;  
  Line "    Next Car";  
endcomp;  
run;
```

Can put Either
before

or
after

		Origin					
		Asia		Europe		USA	
Make	Model	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	17	-	-	-	-
	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	24	-	-	-	-
	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	22	-	-	-	-
	TL 4dr	\$33,195	20	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	18	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	18	-	-	-	-
	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	17	-	-	-	-

Next Car							
Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	-	-	\$25,940	22	-	-
	A41.8T convertible 2dr	-	-	\$35,940	23	-	-
	A4 3.0 4dr	-	-	\$31,840	20	-	-
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	-	-	\$33,430	17	-	-
	A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr auto	-	-	\$34,480	18	-	-
	A6 3.0 4dr	-	-	\$36,640	20	-	-
	A6 3.0 Quattro 4dr	-	-	\$39,640	18	-	-
	A4 3.0 convertible 2dr	-	-	\$42,490	20	-	-

Use a variable instead of a text

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd out=haha;
  column Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / Group noprint;
  define Model / display;
  define origin / across;
  Compute before Make;
    Line @5 Make $50. ;
  endcomp;
run;
```

Model	Origin					
	Asia		Europe		USA	
	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura						
MDX	\$36,945	17	-	-	-	-
RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	24	-	-	-	-
TSX 4dr	\$26,990	22	-	-	-	-
TL 4dr	\$33,195	20	-	-	-	-
3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	18	-	-	-	-
3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	18	-	-	-	-
NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	17	-	-	-	-
Audi						
A4 1.8T 4dr	-	-	\$25,940	22	-	-
A4 1.8T convertible 2dr	-	-	\$35,940	23	-	-
A4 3.0 4dr	-	-	\$31,840	20	-	-
A4 3.0 Quattro 4dr manual	-	-	\$33,430	17	-	-

Add a Different Line after each group

```
data cars2;  
  set cars;  
  by make;  
  if first.make then line+1;  
  else line + 0;  
run;
```



Data Step To create a variable called “line” which has a different value for each “Make”

```
proc report data=cars2(obs=50) nowd out=haha;  
  column Line Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);  
  define Line / group noprint;  
  define Make / Group;  
  define Model / display;  
  define origin / across;  
  Compute before a;  
    length Text $50;  
    if Line = 1 then text = "This Car is Asian";  
    else if Line = 2 then Text = "This Car is European ";  
    else If Line = 3 then Text = "I Love this car but I cannot afford it";  
    else text = "If Oprah was here, each of us would get one";  
    Line @1 Text $50.;  
  endcomp;  
run;
```

- Create a variable called Text and allow a length of 50
- Create a text for each group

If possible bypass datastep

```
proc report data=cars2(obs=50) nowd out=haha;
  column Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / Group;
  define Model / display;
  define origin / across;
  Compute before Make;
  length Text $50;
  if Make = "Acura" then text = "This Car is Asian";
  else if Make = "Audi" then Text = "This Car is European ";
  else If Make = "BMW" then Text = "I Love this car but I cannot afford it";
  else text = "If Oprah was here, each of us would get one";
  Line @1 Text $50.;
endcomp;
run;
```

		Origin					
		Asia		Europe		USA	
Make	Model	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
This Car is Asian							
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	17	-	-	-	-
	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	24	-	-	-	-
	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	22	-	-	-	-
This Car is European							
Audi	A4 1.8T 4dr	-	-	\$25,940	22	-	-
	A4 1.8T convertible 2dr	-	-	\$35,940	23	-	-
	A4 3.0 4dr	-	-	\$31,840	20	-	-
I Love this car but I cannot afford it							
BMW	X3 3.0i	-	-	\$37,000	16	-	-
	X5 4.4i	-	-	\$52,195	16	-	-
	325i 4dr	-	-	\$28,495	20	-	-
If Oprah was here, each of us would get one							
Buick	Rainier	-	-	-	-	\$37,895	19 15

Add Summary After Display (sum)

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd out=haha;
  column Make Model origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / Group;
  define Model / display;
  define origin / across;
  break after Make / summarize;
run;
```

		Origin					
		Asia		Europe		USA	
Make	Model	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	MDX	\$36,945	17	-	-	-	-
	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	24	-	-	-	-
	TSX 4dr	\$26,990	22	-	-	-	-
	TL 4dr	\$33,195	20	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	18	-	-	-	-
	3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	18	-	-	-	-
	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	17	-	-	-	-
Acura		\$300,570	136	-	-	-	-
Buick	Rainier	-	-	-	-	\$37,895	15
	Rendezvous CX	-	-	-	-	\$26,545	19
	Century Custom 4dr	-	-	-	-	\$22,180	20
	LeSabre Custom 4dr	-	-	-	-	\$26,470	20
Buick		-	-	-	-	\$113,090	74

Summarize (sum)

```
proc report data=cars nowd;
column Make Origin,(MSRP MPG_City);
define Make / group;
define Origin / across;
run;

proc report data=cars nowd;
column Make Origin,(MSRP MPG_City);
define Make / group;
define Origin / across;
define msrp / sum;
define MPG_City/ sum;
run;
```

Make	Origin					
	Asia		Europe		USA	
	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	\$300,570	136	.	.	.	.
Audi	.	.	\$822,850	351	.	.
BMW	.	.	\$865,705	374	.	.
Buick	.	.	.	.	\$274,840	170
Cadillac	.	.	.	.	\$403,795	132
Chevrolet	.	.	.	.	\$717,850	531
Chrysler	.	.	.	.	\$408,780	298
Dodge	.	.	.	.	\$341,300	252
Ford	.	.	.	.	\$552,365	443
GMC	.	.	.	.	\$236,484	123
Honda	\$364,390	473	.	.	.	.
Hummer	.	.	.	.	\$49,995	10
Hyundai	\$209,718	276	.	.	.	.
Infiniti	\$288,560	138	.	.	.	.
Isuzu	\$52,298	32	.	.	.	.
Jaguar	.	.	\$738,965	210	.	.
Jeep	.	.	.	.	\$73,555	52
Kia	\$174,635	241	.	.	.	.
Land Rover	.	.	\$137,495	42	.	.
Lexus	\$486,370	192	.	.	.	.
Lincoln	.	.	.	.	\$385,880	151
MINI	.	.	\$36,998	53	.	.
Mazda	\$239,478	236	.	.	.	.

Summarize (other statistics)

```
proc report data=cars nowd;
column Make Origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / group;
  define Origin / across;
  define msrp / median;
  define MPG_City / Mean;
run;
```

Other statistics:

Mean, Median, Std

P90, Min, Max Sum ,

CV (coefficient of variation), T, PrT

Any summary statistics obtainable
in Proc Means.

Make	Origin						
	Asia		Europe		USA		
	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	
Acura	\$36,945	19.428571	-	-	-	-	
Audi	-	-	\$40,590	18.473684	-	-	
BMW	-	-	\$38,995	18.7	-	-	
Buick	-	-	-	-	\$28,345	18.888889	
Cadillac	-	-	-	-	\$49,275	16.5	
Chevrolet	-	-	-	-	\$23,495	19.666667	
Chrysler	-	-	-	-	\$26,860	19.866667	
Dodge	-	-	-	-	\$20,300	19.384615	
Ford	-	-	-	-	\$22,515	19.26087	
GMC	-	-	-	-	\$27,520	15.375	
Honda	\$19,860	27.823529	-	-	-	-	
Hummer	-	-	-	-	\$49,995	10	
Hyundai	\$17,064	23	-	-	-	-	
Infiniti	\$33,670	17.25	-	-	-	-	
Isuzu	\$26,149	16	-	-	-	-	
Jaguar	-	-	\$66,058	17.5	-	-	
Jeep	-	-	-	-	\$25,520	17.333333	

Who needs Proc means when you can do this

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  Title "MSRP Summary Statistics";
  column Make MSRP MSRP = MSRPN MSRP = MSRPmean
         MSRP = MSRPstd MSRP = MSRPmin MSRP = MSRPmax;
  define Make / Group;
  define MSRP / analysis sum noprint "Sum";
  define MSRPN / analysis N "N" format=2.;
  define MSRPmean / analysis mean "Mean";
  define MSRPstd / analysis std "Std. Dev.";
  define MSRPmin / analysis min "Min";
  define MSRPmax / analysis max "Max";
run;
```

MSRP Summary Statistics

Make	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Acura	7	\$42,939	\$22,189	\$23,820	\$89,765
Audi	19	\$43,308	\$13,534	\$25,940	\$84,600
BMW	20	\$43,285	\$12,460	\$28,495	\$73,195
Buick	4	\$28,273	\$6,732	\$22,180	\$37,895

Summary Statistics under a transposed variable

```
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make origin, (MSRP MSRP=MSRPN MSRP=MSRPmean MSRP=MSRPstd);
  define Make / Group;
  define origin / across;
  define MSRP / analysis sum noprint "Sum";
  define MSRPN / analysis N "N" format=2.;
  define MSRPmean / analysis mean "Mean";
  define MSRPstd / analysis std "Std. Dev.";
run;
```

Make	Origin											
	Asia				Europe				USA			
	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	N	Mean	Std. Dev.	N	Mean	Std. Dev.			
Acura	7	\$42,939	\$22,189	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Audi	.	.	.	19	\$43,308	\$13,534	.	.	.	.	.	.
BMW	.	.	.	20	\$43,285	\$12,460	.	.	.	.	.	.
Buick	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	\$28,273	\$6,732		

Highlighting values

```
proc format;
  value scoreTwo
    0 < - 15 = 'lightgreen'
    20 - 26 = 'lightred';
run;

proc report data=cars nowd;
  column Make Origin, (MSRP MPG_City);
  define Make / group;
  define Origin / across;
  define msrp / mean;
  define MPG_city / median;
  compute MPG_City;
  call define
    (_col_, 'style', "STYLE=[BACKGROUND=scoretwo.]");
  endcomp;
run;
```

Make	Origin					
	Asia		Europe		USA	
	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)	MSRP	MPG (City)
Acura	\$42,939	18	.	.	.	.
Audi	.	.	\$43,308	18	.	.
BMW	.	.	\$43,285	19	.	.
Buick	.	.	.	.	\$30,538	20
Cadillac	.	.	.	.	\$50,474	17.5
Chevrolet	.	.	.	.	\$26,587	19
Chrysler	.	.	.	.	\$27,252	21
Dodge	.	.	.	.	\$26,254	18
Ford	.	.	.	.	\$24,016	18
GMC	.	.	.	.	\$29,561	15.5
Honda	\$21,435	26	.	.	.	.
Hummer	.	.	.	.	\$49,995	10
Hyundai	\$17,477	23	.	.	.	.
Infiniti	\$36,070	17.5	.	.	.	.
Isuzu	\$26,149	16	.	.	.	.
Jaguar	.	.	\$61,580	18	.	.
Jeep	.	.	.	.	\$24,518	16
Kia	\$15,876	24	.	.	.	.
Land Rover	.	.	\$45,832	12	.	.

```

proc format;
  value scoreTwo
    0 < - .001 = 'lightgreen'
    .001 < - .05 = 'lightred';
run;
proc report data=cars(obs=50) nowd;
  column Make origin, (MSRP MSRP = MSRPN MSRP = MSRPmean MSRP = MSRPprt);
  define Make / Group;
  define origin / across;
  define MSRP / analysis sum noprint "Sum";
  define MSRPN / analysis N "N" format=2.;
  define MSRPmean / analysis mean "Mean";
  define MSRPprt / analysis prt format=pvalue. "P-value";
  compute MSRPprt;
    call define (_col_, 'style', "STYLE=[BACKGROUND=scoretwo.]");
  endcomp;
run;

```

	Origin											
	Asia				Europe				USA			
Make	N	Mean	P-value	N	Mean	P-value	N	Mean	P-value	N	Mean	P-value
Acura	7	\$42,939	0.0022	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Audi	.	.	.	19	\$43,308	0.0001	.	.	.	.	.	.
BMW	.	.	.	20	\$43,285	0.0001	.	.	.	.	.	.
Buick	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	\$28,273	0.0035	.	.

Back to Editorial Display

- The following can be targeted both in groups or individually
 - Headers: Denotes all column headers, including spanned headers.
 - Columns: Denotes the cells in all the columns
 - Report: Denotes the structural, or underlying, part of the report
 - Lines: Denotes all LINE statements in all COMPUTE blocks
 - Summary: Denotes all of the default summary lines that are produced by a BREAK or an RBREAK statement
- Each of the above can be edited in:
 - Border
 - Font
 - Background
 - Colors
 - More

```

proc report data = Cars(obs=10) nowd
style(report)=[background=green]
style(column)=[background=yellow]
style(header)=[background=pink];

column    (" " (Make)) (Type model Origin,(MsRP Invoice));
Define Make / "Make /(1)" group order=data ;
define model / "Model /(3)" display ;
define Type / "Type /(2)" group ;
define Origin / "Origin /(4)" across ;
define MSRP / "MSRP /(5)" display ;
define INVOICE / "Invoice /(6)" ;
run;

```

				Origin (4)			
				Asia		Europe	
Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337	.	.	
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761	.	.	
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647	.	.	
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299	.	.	
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014	.	.	
		3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100	.	.	
Audi	Sports	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978	.	.	
	Sedan	A4 1.8T 4dr	.	.	\$25,940	\$23,508	
		A4 1.8T convertible 2dr	.	.	\$35,940	\$32,506	
		A4 3.0 4dr	.	.	\$31,840	\$28,846	

```

proc report data = Cars(obs=10) nowd
  style(report)=[background=green cellspacing=10]
  style(column)=[background=yellow]
  style(header)=[background=pink];

  column   (" " (Make)) (Type model Origin,(MsRP Invoice));
  Define Make / "Make /(1)" group order=data ;
  define model / "Model /(3)" display ;
  define Type / "Type /(2)" group ;
  define Origin / "Origin /(4)" across ;
  define MSRP / "MSRP /(5)" display ;
  define INVOICE / "Invoice /(6)";

run;

```

cellspacing /* the space between table cells, allows background to show */

			Origin (4)	
			Asia Europe	
Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014
		3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100
	Sports	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978
Audi	Sedan	A4 1.8T 4dr	.	\$25,940
		A41.8T convertible 2dr	.	\$35,940
		A4 3.0 4dr	.	\$31,840
				\$28,846

Edit Groups of Columns

```
frame = box /* outside borders: void, box, above/below, vsides/hsides, lhs/rhs */
rules = all /* internal borders: none, all, cols, rows, groups */
cellpadding = 4pt /* the space between table cell contents and the cell border */
background = color_list('bgT') /* table background color */
```

```
proc report data = Cars(obs=10) nowd
  style (header)=[borderstyle=solid
                  just=center
                  font_face=Arial
                  font_size=8pt
                  background=white
                  cellpadding=12
                  borderbottomcolor=black ]
  style(report) =[borderstyle=solid
                  frame=box
                  font_face=Arial
                  font_size=8pt
                  just=left
                  cellpadding=2 ]
  style (column)=[borderstyle=solid
                  just=center
                  font_face=Arial
                  font_size=8pt
                  background=white
                  borderbottomwidth=1pt
                  bordertopcolor=black];
```

				Origin (4)			
1			Asia		Europe		
Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337	.	.	
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761	.	.	
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647	.	.	
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299	.	.	
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014	.	.	
		3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100	.	.	
	Sports	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978	.	.	
Audi	Sedan	A4 1.8T 4dr	.	.	\$25,940	\$23,508	
		A41.8T convertible 2dr	.	.	\$35,940	\$32,506	
		A4 3.0 4dr	.	.	\$31,840	\$28,846	

Edit Individual Columns

```
define Make / "Make /(1)" group order=data
    style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in just=left ] missing;
define model / "Model /(3)" display
    style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in just=left] missing;
define Type / "Type /(2)" group
    style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in just=left] missing;
define Origin / "Origin /(4)" across style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in];
define MSRP / "MSRP /(5)" display style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in];
define INVOICE / "Invoice /(6)" style(column)=[cellwidth=1.0in];
```

			Origin (4)			
			Asia		Europe	
Make (1)	Type (2)	Model (3)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)	MSRP (5)	Invoice (6)
Acura	SUV	MDX	\$36,945	\$33,337	.	.
	Sedan	RSX Type S 2dr	\$23,820	\$21,761	.	.
		TSX 4dr	\$26,990	\$24,647	.	.
		TL 4dr	\$33,195	\$30,299	.	.
		3.5 RL 4dr	\$43,755	\$39,014	.	.
		3.5 RL w/Navigation 4dr	\$46,100	\$41,100	.	.
	Sports	NSX coupe 2dr manual S	\$89,765	\$79,978	.	.
Audi	Sedan	A4 1.8T 4dr	.	.	\$25,940	\$23,508
		A41.8T convertible 2dr	.	.	\$35,940	\$32,506
		A4 3.0 4dr	.	.	\$31,840	\$28,846

Questions??

